

**MS-440, Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews Collection**

**Collection Number:** MS-440

**Title:** Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews Collection

**Dates:** 1874-2003 (Bulk 1931-1947)

**Creator:** Andrews Family

**Summary/Abstract:**

Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews played a major role in building the U.S. Army Air Corps of the 1930s into the powerful U.S. Army Air Forces of World War II. At the time of his death in May 1943, he was the commander of all U.S. forces in the European Theater of Operations. The largest portion of the Andrews Collection consists of family correspondence sent between members of the Andrews family, including letters from General Andrews, his wife, Jeannette, and his parents, siblings, children, and relatives and friends. The collection also contains a variety of photographs of General Andrews and family members, along with newspaper clippings and memorabilia.

**Quantity/Physical Description:** 12 linear feet

**Language(s):** English

**Repository:**

Special Collections and Archives, University Libraries, Wright State University, Dayton, OH 45435-001, (937) 775-2092

**Restrictions on Access:** There are no restrictions on accessing material in this collection.

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**Preferred Citation:**

[Box #, Folder #], MS-440, Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews Collection, Special Collections and Archives, University Libraries, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio

**Acquisition:**

The Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews Collection was deposited at Wright State University Special Collections and Archives by Jan Andrews Clark and Frank Maxwell Andrews III for a period of three years in January 2012. The deposit agreement may be cancelled by either party after January 1, 2015.

**Related Material:**

MS-439, Major General Henry Tureman Allen Collection

James D. Andrews Papers, Special Collections Division, Nashville Public Library, Nashville, TN 37219

James D. Andrews Papers, Series II. Frank Maxwell Andrews Series, 1908 – c.1950, Special Collections Division, Nashville Public Library, Nashville, TN.

Accession Number 70-042, Frank Maxwell Andrews Papers, 1884-1943, Tennessee State Library and Archives, Nashville, TN

**Additional Sources:**

Copp, DeWitt S. *Frank M. Andrews: Marshall's Airman*. Washington, D.C.: Air Force History and Museums Program, 2003. (See Box 1, File 1)

**Processing Information:**

Due to the poor condition of the scrapbooks found in Boxes 11 through 17, the pages and/or photographs were removed from their enclosures, stored in Mylar sleeves, and in some cases transferred to 3-ring album boxes.

**Processed by:** John L. Armstrong, 2012

**Arrangement:**

The Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews Collection is organized into four series and three subseries.

Series I: General Information

Series II: Family Correspondence

    Subseries IIA: Lt. General and Mrs. Frank Maxwell Andrews

    Subseries IIB: James D. Andrews and Family

    Subseries IIC: Friends and Relatives

Series III: Photographs and Scrapbooks

Series IV: Memorabilia

**Biographical/Historical Note**

Born in Nashville, Tenn., on Feb. 3, 1884, Andrews entered the U.S. Military Academy at West Point in July 1902. Upon graduating from West Point in 1906, he received a commission as a second lieutenant in the cavalry. Andrews remained in the cavalry for 11 years, and he served at various posts, including the Philippines and Hawaii.

Like many other cavalrymen, Andrews became an ardent and hard-riding polo player. After being detailed to Fort Ethan Allen in Vermont in December 1913, he met Jeanette Allen, the daughter of General Henry T. Allen. She not only liked horses and polo but she also played polo with Army teams. Even though General Allen is reported to have said that no daughter of his

would ever marry an aviator, Andrews became interested in flying during their courtship. Despite this negative view of aviators, Andrews bided his time and eventually married Jeannette on March 18, 1914. They had three children: Josephine, Allen, and Jean.

When the United States entered World War I in 1917, Andrews thought his cavalry unit would not be sent overseas, so he transferred to the Aviation Section of the Army Signal Corps. After a short time in the office of the Aviation Section in Washington, D.C., Andrews went to Rockwell Field, Calif., in 1918. There, he earned his aviator wings at the age of 34. Ironically, Andrews never went overseas during the war. Instead, he commanded various airfields around the United States and served in the war plans division of the Army General Staff in Washington, D.C. Following the war, he replaced Brig. General William "Billy" Mitchell as the air officer assigned to the Army of Occupation in Germany.

After returning to the United States, Andrews assumed command of Kelly Field, Texas, and he became the first commandant of the advanced flying school established there. In 1928 he attended the Air Corps Tactical School at Langley Field, Va., and the following year he went to the Army Command and General School at Fort Leavenworth, Kan. Promoted to lieutenant colonel, Andrews served as the chief of the Army Air Corps' Training and Operations Division for a year before taking command of the 1st Pursuit Group at Selfridge Field, Mich. After graduation from the Army War College in 1933, Andrews returned to the General Staff in 1934.

In March 1935 General Andrews took command of the newly formed General Headquarters (GHQ) Air Force, which consolidated all the Army Air Corps' tactical units under a single commander. The Army promoted Andrews to brigadier general (temporary) and to major general (temporary) less than a year later. Under his command, GHQ Air Force started the development of air power that became the mighty U.S. Army Air Force.

A vocal proponent of the four-engine heavy bomber, Andrews advocated the purchase of the Boeing B-17 in large numbers. The Army General Staff disagreed with Andrews, believing it better to purchase a large number of twin-engine light and medium bombers like the Douglas B-18 rather than a small number of four-engine heavy bombers. Through his insistence, however, the War Department purchased enough B-17s to keep the program alive.

His tour as the GHQ Air Force commander ended in 1939, and he reverted to his permanent rank of colonel. The Army assigned him to the same position to which Gen. Mitchell had been sent after vigorously advocating the importance of air power. To many, it appeared that the Army was punishing Andrews for advocating the B-17 so forcefully. However, after less than four months, the Army reassigned Andrews as Assistant Chief of Staff for Operations with the rank of brigadier general.

In 1941, promoted again to lieutenant general, Andrews became commander of the Caribbean Defense Command, which had the critically important duty of defending the southern approaches to the United States including the vital Panama Canal. In 1942 Andrews went to North Africa, where as commander of all United States' forces in the Middle East, he helped to defeat Rommel's Afrika Korps.

In February 1943 Andrews became the commander of all United States forces in the European Theater of Operations. In his memoirs, General Henry H. "Hap" Arnold, commander of the Army Air Forces in WWII, expressed the belief that Andrews would have been given the command of the Allied invasion of Europe -- the position that eventually went to Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower. Unfortunately, on May 3, 1943, the B-24 carrying Andrews on an inspection tour crashed while attempting to land at the Royal Air Force Base at Kaldadarnes, Iceland. Andrews and 13 others died in the crash, and only the tail gunner survived. He, and his wife Jeannette Allen Andrews who died in 1962, are buried in Arlington Cemetery.

Andrews Air Force Base was named after him in 1945.

(Biography from National Museum of the United States Air Force)

### **Scope and Content**

Lieutenant General Frank Maxwell Andrews played a key role in preparing the U.S. Army's prewar air combat forces for war. In 1935 he was selected to be the Commanding General of the newly established General Headquarters Air Force. In this position he orchestrated sweeping changes to the employment of air combat units, creating the conceptual and material foundations for a modern Air Force. At the time of his death in early May 1943, he was in overall command of the U.S. Theater of Operations in Europe directing the air campaign against Germany and planning for the D-day invasion of Europe. The collection is organized into four series and three subseries.

Series I, General Information, is divided into three major sections. The first section contains information about General Andrews and his wife, Jeannette. Included in this section is biographical information about General Andrews and newspaper clippings containing information about his career from 1914 to 1943. Also included is the memorial service for General Andrews in England, along with programs for the dedication of buildings in Andrews' name. Of particular note is two "Day-to-Day" diaries kept by Jeannette Andrews from 1935 to 1944, which recorded her day-to-day activities and the day she received news of her husband's death. The second major section contains information about General Andrews' father, James David Andrews, and the rest of the Andrews family. This section includes Andrews' family genealogy, information about J. D. Andrews' real estate business, and other family information. Finally, the third section contains information on Allen Andrews, General Andrews' son. The section includes Allen's pilot license, information on his wedding, a speech to the Nashville Exchange Club, and a variety of photographs of Allen Andrews and his family.

Series II, Family Correspondence, is the largest series of the collection and is divided into three subseries. Researchers will note that there is very little correspondence between 1920 and 1930.

Subseries IIA, contains the correspondence of General Andrews and his wife, Jeannette "Johnnie" Andrews. Most of the correspondence is from General Andrews to his parents. There is no correspondence from 1922 to 1929 and there are only a few letters after 1940. Researchers will note that Jeannette's letters are primarily to General Andrews' parents where she addresses them as "Dear Mother or Father." Letters from Jeannette after the deaths of the General's parents are to his sister, Josephine, or to her children.

Subseries IIB, contains the letters of General Andrews' parents, James David and Lula Maxwell Andrews, and his siblings, James David Andrews, Jr., William Valery Andrews, and Josephine Andrews Sykes. Researchers will note that there are a large number of letters from James David Andrews and Lula Maxwell Andrews from 1880 to 1883. These are primarily letters between the two when James was courting Lula. The letters from James and Lula become more scattered after 1890. James David Jr. was an U.S. Army engineer, and William Valery Andrews, was in the Air Corps during World War I, both serving in Europe. James Jr., gassed with mustard gas during the war, became a career Army officer serving during World War II as well. Researchers will find a large number of letters from these two from 1916 to 1920 in this subseries. Most of the letters were to their parents. There are also a number of letters from James Jr. to Josephine when he was assigned in Louisiana during WWII.

Subseries IIC, contains letters from friends and relatives of the Andrews family. The letters vary from friends of the Andrews, such as Mattie McCord to letters from family, such as W. B. Andrews, the brother of James D. Andrews Sr., who was a Methodist minister in Texas. Also included are letters from children of the Andrews siblings and their spouses, many of which are addressed to Josephine Andrews Sykes. The letters span a period from 1879 to as late as 1970. The bulk of the letters fall into two time-periods – the early 1880s and the 1930s.

Series III, Photographs and Scrapbooks, contains seven boxes of material. The first box, Box 11, contains a family album of photographs of General (then Lieutenant) Andrews and his family when he was assigned to Fort Ethan Allen in Vermont as a Calvary officer from 1912 to 1915. The album contains photographs of the Andrews children, as well as photographs of the fort and of the General and his wife playing polo. Unfortunately, very few of the photographs are identified. Box 12 in this series contains photographs of the Andrews Field, Maryland dedication on March 31, 1945. Most of the photographs show Jeannette with various dignitaries. Box 13 contains a variety of photographs, primarily of General Andrews during his time as Commander of General Headquarters, Air Force. Towards the back of the box are some earlier photographs of General Andrews in the 1920s. There is also a photograph of his burial at Arlington National Cemetery, several letters, including letters from Dewitt S. Copp to Allen Andrews, and several newspaper clippings. Box 14 contains a variety of photographs, including portrait photographs of General Andrews, photographs of an exhibit about the General, and the general with various individuals. Of note is a photograph of the General with Winston Churchill in 1943. Also included are photographs of Jeannette Andrews, various relatives, children, and some photographs sent by James David Andrews of his camp when he was in Arizona. Box 15 contains a scrapbook put together by Jeannette Andrews. The book contains photographs of her father, mother, her husband and her children. The photographs are primarily from 1913 and earlier. Box 16 contains a scrapbook of primarily newspaper clippings documenting General Andrews' activities during World War II. Of note is a clipping reporting the death of General Andrews in an airplane crash. There are also a few loose photographs. Finally, Box 17 is a very large photograph album that appears to have been given to General Andrews when he left General Headquarters, Air Force. Because of the size of the album, and poor storage condition, the photographs and other items were removed from the album, placed in folders, and stored in a archival box or map case. Besides containing photographs, the album contained his promotion certificates, appointments to command, service school diplomas, and certificates for awards.

Some, but not all, of the photographs are identified. The certificates and diplomas are individually listed in the collection inventory and their location.

Series IV, Memorabilia, is the smallest of the four series and is housed in two boxes. Box 18 contains a U.S. Flag, probably General Andrews' command flag that would have been in his office. Box 19 contains five items, including the Distinguished Flying Cross, a small plaque given to the family when the Andrews Engineering Building was dedicated, Lieutenant General rank insignia (three stars), the National Aviation Hall of Fame Medal awarded to General Andrews posthumously in 1986, and an Inventing Flight medal from 1903.

## **Subject Terms**

### **Persons/Families**

Andrews, Frank Maxwell, 1884-1943  
Andrews, James David, 1857-1937  
Andrews, Jeannette Allen, 1888-1962  
Andrews, Lula Maxwell, 1859-1932  
Andrews, James David Jr., 1887-1976  
Andrews, William Valery, 1888-1954  
Sykes, Josephine Andrews, 1892-1976

### **Organizations/Corporate Names**

United States. Army. Air Corps  
United States. Army. Air Service  
United States. Army. Air Forces  
United States. Army. Caribbean Defense Command  
United States. Army. Cavalry  
United States. Army. European Theater of Operations  
United States Military Academy

### **Places**

Nashville (Tennessee)  
Washington, D.C.

### **Subjects (General)**

Military officers—American  
United States, Army, Air Corps—History  
Aeronautics, Military—United States—History  
Air pilots - - United States - - Biography  
Armed forces - - Officers - - Biography  
Generals - - United States - - Biography  
Aeronautics - - Records  
Aeronautics, Military - - United States

### **Material Types**

Correspondence

Photographs  
 Scrapbooks  
 Newspaper Clippings  
 Memorabilia

**Occupations**

Military officer  
 Air pilot  
 Generals

**Collection Inventory**

**SERIES I: General Information**

<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
		<b>Lt. General and Mrs. Andrews</b>	
1	1	Biographical Information	1943-2002
	2	<i>Time Magazine</i> Article – “General of the Caribbean”	Sep. 1, 1941
	3	Program – Memorial Service for Lt. Gen. Andrews and Others, The Royal Military Chapel, Wellington Barracks, England	May 11, 1943
	4	Program – Dedication of the Andrews Engineering Building, Eglin AFB, FL	Apr. 2, 1954
	5	Program – Dedication of the Andrews Headquarters Building, Langley AFB, VA	Mar. 7, 2003
	6	Speech by General Ira C. Eaker at Ceremonies Dedicating a Street at Andrews AFB for General Hugh J. Knerr	May 30, 1973
	7	Newspaper Clippings	1914
	8	Newspaper Clippings	1923, 1927
	9	Newspaper Clippings	1933
	10	Newspaper Clippings	1934
	11	Newspaper Clippings	1935
	12	Newspaper Clippings (See also Oversize Location 86, File 10 for “General Andrews, Staff Officers and Flying Flagship”)	1936
	13	Newspaper Clippings	1937
	14	Newspaper Clippings (See also Oversize Location 86, File 10 for “The New Boss of the ETO”)	1943
	15	Newspaper Clippings	1944
	16	Newspaper Clippings (See also Oversize Location 86, File 10 for “Remembering Frank M. Andrews”)	1973, 2003-2004, Undated
	17	Newspaper Clippings – Nashville Airport	1933-1937
	18	Leland Hume Remarks – Citizens Reception for Maj. General Andrews	Jun. 14, 1936

	19	Jeannette Allen Andrews Diaries (2)	1935-1939, 1940-1944
		<b>James David Andrews and Family</b>	
2	1	Andrews Genealogy	Undated
	2	Newspaper Clippings – James D. Andrews and Lula Maxwell Wedding	Oct. 1882
	3	J. D. Andrews Calling Cards	Undated
	4	Nashville Banner Advertising Rates	1881
	5	Bank Notes – J. D. Andrews	1885-1888
	6	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1903, 1907, 1909
	7	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1911-1913
	8	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1914, 1915
	9	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1916, 1917
	10	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1918, 1919
	11	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1921, 1923, 1924
	12	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1925-1928
	13	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	1934-1936
	14	Correspondence – J. D. Andrews Real Estate Business	Undated
	15	Receipts – J. D. Andrews – Hotels	1883-1888
	16	Receipts – J. D. Andrews – Household Purchases	1882-1886
	17	Receipts – J. D. Andrews – Food Purchases	1881-1887, 1909
	18	Grade Card – Josephine Andrews	1908
	19	By-Laws, Stonewall Lodge No. 12, Knights of Pythias, Pulaski, TN	1881
	20	Bank of Prosperity Notes	1885
	21	Political Papers	1882, 1943
	22	Cartoon 7 Poem “Typo”	Undated
	23	Miscellaneous Cards	Circa. 1880s
	24	W. V. Andrews – Trip Report to Europe, Sept. 27 to Dec. 6, 1921	Dec. 1921
		<b>Allen Andrews</b>	
	25	Allen Andrews Pilot Certificates	1940-1948
	26	Guest List – Webster (Kay) & Andrews (Allen) Reception	Undated
	27	Wedding Announcement – Dasha Allen & Lt. J. W. Viner	Undated
	28	Allen Andrews Correspondence Concerning Lt. Gen. Andrews Collection	1959, 1982, 1986
	29	Allen Andrews Speech to Nashville Exchange Club	Oct. 11, 1988
	30	Program – National Aviation Hall of Fame Enshrinement Ceremony	Jul. 15, 2000
	31	Program – Joint Service Open House, Andrews AFB, MD	May 17, 2002



	32	Photographs – Allen Andrews Family	Undated
	33	Photographs - Allen Andrews	Undated
	34	Booklet – Brentwood Pilgrimage	1947

**SERIES II: Family Correspondence**

**Subseries IIA: Lt. General & Mrs. Frank Maxwell Andrews**

<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
3	1	F. M. Andrews	1902
	2	F. M. Andrews	1904
	3	F. M. Andrews	1909
	4	F. M. Andrews	1910
	5	F. M. Andrews	1911
	6	F. M. Andrews	1912
	7	F. M. Andrews	1913
	8	F. M. Andrews	1914
	9	F. M. Andrews	1915
	10	F. M. Andrews	1916
	11	F. M. Andrews	1917
	12	F. M. Andrews	1918
	13	F. M. Andrews	1919
	14	F. M. Andrews	1920
	15	F. M. Andrews	1921
	16	F. M. Andrews	1930
	17	F. M. Andrews	1932
	18	F. M. Andrews	1933
	19	F. M. Andrews	1934
	20	F. M. Andrews	1935
	21	F. M. Andrews	1936
	22	F. M. Andrews	1937
	23	F. M. Andrews	1938
	24	F. M. Andrews	1939
	25	F. M. Andrews	1940
	26	F. M. Andrews	1941
	27	F. M. Andrews	1942
	28	F. M. Andrews	1943
	29	F. M. Andrews	Undated
4	1	Jeannette “Johnnie” Allen Andrews	1914
	2	Jeannette “Johnnie” Allen Andrews	1915
	3	Jeannette “Johnnie” Allen Andrews	1916
	4	Jeannette “Johnnie” Allen Andrews	1917
	5	Jeannette “Johnnie” Allen Andrews	1918

	6	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	1919
	7	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	1935-1938
	8	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	1941-1943
	9	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	1944-1949
	10	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	1950-1956
	11	Jeannette "Johnnie" Allen Andrews	Undated

**Subseries IIB: James D. Andrews and Family**

<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
5	1	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1880
	2	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1881
	3	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1882
	4	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Apr. 1883
	5	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Jul. 1883
	6	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Aug. 1883
	7	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Sep. 1883
	8	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Circa. 1879-1883
	9	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1884
	10	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1886, 1890
	11	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1908, 1912
	12	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1918
	13	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1919
	14	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1920
	15	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1931
	16	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1934
	17	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	1935
	18	James David "J.D. or Jim" Andrews	Undated
6	1	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	1880
	2	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	1881
	3	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	1882
	4	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	Feb.-Jun. 1883
	5	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	Jul.-Aug. 1883
	6	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	Sep.-Dec. 1883
	7	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	Circa. 1879-1883
	8	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	1916
	9	Lula (Maxwell) Andrews	1918
	10	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1911
	11	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1912
	12	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1913
	13	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1915
	14	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1918

	15	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	1936
	16	Josephine (Andrews) Sykes	Undated
7	1	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1909
	2	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1910
	3	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1911
	4	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1912
	5	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1913
	6	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1914
	7	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1915
	8	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1916
	9	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1917
	10	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1918
	11	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1919
	12	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1920
	13	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1931
	14	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1935
	15	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1936
	16	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1937
	17	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1942
	18	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	1943
	19	James David "David" Andrews Jr.	Undated
8	1	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1913, 1915
	2	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1916
	3	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1917
	4	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1918
	5	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1919
	6	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1920
	7	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1931
	8	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1932
	9	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1934
	10	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1935
	11	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1936
	12	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1937
	13	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1938
	14	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1940
	15	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1941
	16	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1942
	17	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1943
	18	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1947
	19	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1948
	20	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	1951
	21	William Valery "William or Billium" Andrews	Undated

**Subseries IIC: Friends and Relatives**

<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
9	1	Mattie McCord	Circa. 1879-1883
	2	Friends and Relatives	1874-1875, 1878
	3	Friends and Relatives	1879
	4	Friends and Relatives	1880
	5	Friends and Relatives	1881
	6	Friends and Relatives	1882
	7	Friends and Relatives	1883
	8	Friends and Relatives	Circa. 1879-1883
	9	Friends and Relatives	1884
	10	Friends and Relatives	1885
	11	Friends and Relatives	1886
	12	Friends and Relatives	1888
	13	Friends and Relatives	1891
	14	Friends and Relatives	1900
	15	Friends and Relatives	1911
	16	Friends and Relatives	1912
	17	Friends and Relatives	1915-1916
	18	Friends and Relatives	1917
	19	Friends and Relatives	1918
	20	Friends and Relatives	1919-1920
	21	Friends and Relatives	1922
	22	Friends and Relatives	1932-1933
	23	Friends and Relatives	1934
	24	Friends and Relatives	1935
	25	Friends and Relatives	1936
	26	Friends and Relatives	1937
	27	Friends and Relatives	1938
10	1	Friends and Relatives	1939
	2	Friends and Relatives	1940
	3	Friends and Relatives	1941
	4	Friends and Relatives	1942
	5	Friends and Relatives	1943
	6	Friends and Relatives	1947
	7	Friends and Relatives	1948
	8	Friends and Relatives	1949
	9	Friends and Relatives	1951
	10	Friends and Relatives	1952
	11	Friends and Relatives	1953-1954, 1956
	12	Friends and Relatives	1963-1970
	13	Friends and Relatives	Undated

	14	Christmas Cards	1918-1984
	15	Miscellaneous Cards	Undated

**SERIES III: Photographs and Scrapbooks**

<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
		<b>Photograph Albums</b>	
11		F. M. Andrews – Fort Ethan Allen, Vermont	1913-1915
12		Dedication – Andrews Field, MD	Mar. 31, 1945
13		F. M. Andrews Photographs and Memorabilia	1923 – 1947
14		F. M. Andrews Photographs and Family (See also Location 86, File 11 for photograph of Jeannette on polo horse and a group photo of War Plans and Training Section, Coblenze, Dec 13, 1920)	1880 – 1960
15		Jeannette Allen Andrews Photograph Album (Loose photographs located in folder in front of album) (See Box 19, File 4 for photograph of Jeannette Allen with her mother, Dora Johnston Allen)	1880s – 1920s
16		F. M. Andrews Newspaper Clipping Scrapbook	1941 – 1945
17		Large F. M. Andrews Photograph Album (27 in x 27 in) (Items removed from album. See Box 17A and Oversize Location 100 for material)	1903 - 1943
17A	1	Album Cover (Photograph) and CD containing photographs of album pages before photographs were removed.	
	2	Album Page 1 – Visit of Vice President Garner & Congressional Party, Langley Field, VA	Apr. 23, 1937
	3	Album Page 2 – Unidentified	Mar. 1935
	4	Album Page 3 – Unidentified	Undated
	5	Album Page 4 – Langley Field Air Show	Jul. 1938
	6	Album Page 5 – Groups and Award Ceremonies	1937
	7	Album Page 6 – 1935 Air Force Tactical Inspection of 1 <sup>st</sup> Squadron, Langley Field and General Andrews w/Generals Brant, Emmons, and Martin	1935, 1937
	8	Album Page 7 – Unidentified	Circa. 1935
	9	Album Page 8 – Pan American airplane	Undated
	10	Album Page 9 – Unidentified Trophy Presentation	Undated

	11	Album Page 10 – Air Maneuvers, Lawson Field, GA	Mar. 1937
	12	Album Page 11 – General Officers, Army Air Corps & Commander and Staff, HQ, GHQ, Langley Field, VA	1936, 1938
	13	Album Page 12 – General Andrews with Others	Circa. 1936
	14	Album Page 13 – General Andrews in Aircraft	Undated
	15	Album Page 14 – General Andrews with Staff	1936
	16	Album Page 15 – General Andrews with Gen. McCoy and pilots of Puerto Rican Flight	Jun. 1936
	17	Album Page 16 – General Andrews with Airplane	Undated
	18	Album Page 17 – Certificate of Appreciation to Lt. Col. Clagett, Kelly Field, TX	Feb. 20, 1935
	19	Album Page 18 – General Officers of the Air Corps (See Oversize Location 100, File 6 for large photograph)	1936
	20	Album Page 19 – Maj. Gen. Craig and Andrews visit to San Antonio, TX	1936
	21	Album Page 20 – Aircraft in flight	Undated
	22	Album Page 21 – Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio	Nov. 1939
	23	Album Page 22 – Aerial bombing in ocean	Oct. 1936
	24	Album Page 23 – Aerial bombing in ocean	Oct. 1936
	25	Album Page 24 – Aerial bombing in ocean	Oct. 1936
	26	Album Page 25 – Aerial bombing in ocean	Oct. 1936
	27	Album Page 26 – Reduction in Radial Error of a Bombing Team with Practice	Circa. 1936
	28	Album Page 27 – Bomber aircraft – Martin Model 146; Douglas DB-1; Boeing Model 299	Aug. 1935
	29	Album Page 28 – Aircraft in flight – Curtiss A-12; Boeing P-26; Martin B-12	1934, 1935
	30	Album Page 29 – See Oversize Location 100, File 6	
	31	Album Page 30 – Inspection trip (See Oversize Location 100, File 6 for large photograph)	1935
	32	Album Page 31 – Unidentified (See Oversize Location 100, File 6 for two large photographs)	Undated
	33	Album Page 32 – Trip to Buffalo, NY and Andrews at Langley Field, VA	1937
	34	Album Page 33 – Group photo in front of airplane on way to West Coast Maneuvers	May 1937
	35	Album Page 34 – Aerial views of lakes	1935
	36	Album Page 35 – General Andrews broadcasting over NBC radio	May 1937
	37	Album Page 36 – General Andrews with various groups of officers and bombing runs at Fort Lewis, WA	May 1937, Aug. 1938
	38	Album Page 37 – General Andrews broadcasting during West Coast Maneuvers, Checking out of Hotel, with various groups, and War Time Pilots Reunion Ribbon	1937, 1938, 1939

	39	Album Page 38 – 1 <sup>st</sup> Wing Maneuvers in Pacific Northwest, Fort Lewis, WA	Aug. 1938
	40	Album Page 39 – General Andrews and Others at 1 <sup>st</sup> Wing Maneuvers in Pacific Northwest	Aug. 1938
	41	Album Page 40 – Aerial views of General Lee’s home in Stratford, VA	Dec. 1936
	42	Album Page 41 – General Andrews at 1 <sup>st</sup> Wing Maneuvers in Pacific Northwest, 91 <sup>st</sup> Observation Sq. photo, and clipping about Josephine Andrews marriage to Lt. Williams	1938
	43	Album Page 42 – Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19 <sup>th</sup> Bomb Group on March Field, CA Parade Ground (See Oversize Location 100, File 6)	Sep. 20, 1938
	44	Album Page 43 – Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19 <sup>th</sup> Bomb Group on March Field, CA Parade Ground (See Oversize Location 100, File 6)	Sep. 20, 1938
	45	Album Page 44 – Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19 <sup>th</sup> Bomb Group on March Field, CA Parade Ground (See Oversize Location 100, File 6)	Sep. 20, 1938
	46	Album Page 45 – Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19 <sup>th</sup> Bomb Group on March Field, CA Parade Ground (See Oversize Location 100, File 6)	Sep. 20, 1938
	47	Album Page 46 – Maj. Gen. Westover exiting aircraft cockpit (A-17)	Sep. 20, 1938
	48	Album Page 47 – Newspaper Clipping from <i>Nashville Banner Magazine</i> , “Nashville Honors its Distinguished Soldier-Flier”	Jun. 14, 1936
	49	Loose Photographs – General Andrews with various groups and Wright Field photographs (See also Oversize Location 100, File 7)	Undated
		<b>Oversize Location 100 – Material from Large Album</b>	
	2	Promotion Certificates <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. United States Military Academy</li> <li>b. 2<sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant of Cavalry</li> <li>c. 1<sup>st</sup> Lieutenant of Cavalry</li> <li>d. Captain of Cavalry</li> <li>e. Major of Cavalry</li> <li>f. Major in the Air Service, by transfer from the cavalry arm</li> <li>g. Major in the Air Service, by transfer from the cavalry arm, effective Aug. 6, 1920</li> </ul>	Jun. 12, 1906 Jul. 5, 1906 Nov. 13, 1912 Jul. 15, 1916 Jul. 14, 1920 Aug. 6, 1920  Mar. 10, 1921

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>h. Temporary Appointment to Lieutenant Colonel in the Signal Corps</li> <li>i. Lieutenant Colonel in the Air Corps (Permanent)</li> <li>j. Colonel in the Air Corps</li> <li>k. Brigadier General</li> <li>l. Temporary Appointment to Lieutenant General</li> </ul>	<p>Jan. 30, 1918</p> <p>Jan. 29, 1930</p> <p>Aug. 16, 1935</p> <p>Jul. 14, 1939</p> <p>Nov. 5, 1942</p>
	3	<p>Appointments to Command</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Temporary Commanding General, General Headquarters Air Force (GHQ) with the rank of Major General in the Air Corps</li> <li>b. Command of the Panama Canal Department</li> </ul>	<p>Jun. 16, 1936</p> <p>Sep. 19, 1941</p>
	4	<p>Awards and Certificates</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Distinguished Service Medal</li> <li>b. Distinguished Flying Cross</li> <li>c. Distinguished Service Medal (Oak Leaf Cluster)</li> <li>d. President Franklin D. Roosevelt Certificate – “In Grateful Memory of Lieutenant General Frank M. Andrews who died in the service of his country in the European Area, 3 May 1943”</li> <li>e. A.V. Alexander, British Minister of Defence Citation</li> <li>f. The National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution Certificate</li> <li>g. “Order of the El Sol del Peru” Certificate</li> <li>h. “Order de Vasco Nunez de Balboa” Certificate</li> <li>i. “Commendatore dell Ordine della Corona d’ Italia” Certificate</li> <li>j. “Socio Honorario, Union Social Americana” Certificate</li> <li>k. “Cruz Peruna de Aviacion of Peru” Certificate</li> </ul>	<p>Dec. 14, 1942</p> <p>Dec. 18, 1942</p> <p>Jul. 7, 1943</p> <p>Undated</p> <p>Oct. 28, 1947</p> <p>May 26, 1936</p> <p>May 19, 1942</p> <p>Nov. 19, 1942</p> <p>Aug. 10, 1934</p> <p>Jul. 9, 1941</p> <p>Undated</p>
	5	<p>Service School Diplomas/Certificates</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Air Corps Tactical School Certificate</li> <li>b. Command and General Staff School Certificate</li> <li>c. Army War College Certificate</li> <li>d. Bachelor of Science from United States Military Academy</li> </ul>	<p>Jun. 30, 1928</p> <p>Jun. 21, 1929</p> <p>1933</p> <p>Oct. 12, 1937</p>
	6	<p>Photographs and Other Items from Large Album (Box 17)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Photograph – Page 18, #3 – General Andrews and staff in front of C-47 transport</li> <li>b. Photograph – Page 29, #1 – General Andrews in civilian clothes with group on steps of building</li> </ul>	<p>Undated</p> <p>Undated</p>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. Photograph – Page 30, #4 – Lt. Colonel Weaver, Air Force Inspector, talking to pilot</li> <li>d. Photograph – Page 31, #1 – View front courtyard of house (Possibly March Field)</li> <li>e. Photograph – Page 31, #2 – View from courtyard of house (Possibly March Field)</li> <li>f. Photograph – Page 42, #1 - Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19<sup>th</sup> Bomb Group, March Field, CA</li> <li>g. Photograph – Page 43, #1 - Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19<sup>th</sup> Bomb Group, March Field, CA</li> <li>h. Photograph – Page 44, #1 - Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19<sup>th</sup> Bomb Group, March Field, CA</li> <li>i. Photograph – Page 44, #2 - Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19<sup>th</sup> Bomb Group, March Field, CA</li> <li>j. Photograph – Page 45, #1 - Presentation of Columbian and Daedalian Trophies to 19<sup>th</sup> Bomb Group, March Field, CA</li> <li>k. Photograph – Page 46, #1 – Maj. Gen. Westover exiting airplane cockpit (A-17)</li> <li>l. Page 47, #1 – <i>The Nashville Banner Magazine</i> – “Nashville Honors its distinguished Soldier-Flier”</li> </ul>	<p>Sep. 1935</p> <p>Undated</p> <p>Undated</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Sep. 20, 1938</p> <p>Jun. 14, 1936</p>
	7	<p>Loose Photographs and Other Items from Large Album (Box 17)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Photo 1 – (Left to Right) Maj. Gen. Oscar Westover, Maj. Gen. Frank M. Andrews, Brig. Gen. Delos C. Emmons, Lt. Col, Carlyle H. Wash, Lt. Col. Harvey S. Braswell</li> <li>b. Photo 2 – Gen. Andrews stepping off of wing of airplane</li> <li>c. Photo 3 – Portrait of Maj. Gen. Andrews</li> <li>d. Photo 4 – Jeannette Andrews at dedication of Andrews Field</li> <li>e. Photo 5 – Poster “U.S. Army Pan-American Fliers”</li> <li>f. Photo 6 – Poster “U.S. Army Air Corps Flight, Miami to Buenos Aires and Return, Feb. 17 to 27, 1938”</li> <li>g. Photo 7 – Group Photo, Visit to Military College at El Palomar, Buenos Aires, Argentina</li> <li>h. Photo 8 – Tree on Yorktown, VA Golf Course</li> </ul>	<p>Circa. 1936</p> <p>Undated</p> <p>Circa. 1936</p> <p>Mar. 31, 1945</p> <p>Dec. 18, 1926</p> <p>Feb. 1938</p> <p>Jul. 11, 1941</p> <p>1938</p>

		i. Photo 9 – Drawing by Tom Little in memory of General Andrews	Undated
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**SERIES IV: Memorabilia**

<u>Box</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
18		United State Flag	Undated
19	1	Ribbons and Medal – Distinguished Flying Cross	Undated
	2	Plaque – “Andrew Engineering Building, Dedicated to the Living Memory Lieut. Gen. Frank M. Andrews ...” & Lieutenant General Rank Insignia (3 Stars)	
	3	National Aviation Hall of Fame Medal Awarded to Lt. Gen. Frank M. Andrews for Outstanding Contributions to Aviation	Jul. 26, 1986
	4	Inventing Flight Medal	2003